Role of platelets in cutaneous inflammation and tissue remodeling: therapeutic approach for allergic skin diseases via blocking platelet activity

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Accumulated evidences have suggested that platelets play versatile roles in variety of inflammatory reactions, but involvement of platelets in the homeostasis of dendritic cell redistribution in cutaneous tissue after inflammation. Bone marrow-derived dendritic cells were conjugated with fluorescent and injected intravenously after 6 hours from elicitation of contact dermatitis in mice, with or without platelet depletion. The number of dendritic cells re-distributed in the cutaneous tissue was significantly reduced in pltelet-depleted mice, which was recovered by intravenous restoration of platelet. However, intravenous restoration of platelet from P-selectin-deficient mice did not show this effect. These results suggest that platelets play important roles in re-distribution of dendritic cells after cutaneous inflammation and homeostasis.